

MID-TERM ELECTIONS, 2006

SELECTED WEBSITES AND ONLINE PUBLICATIONS

From time to time, the Reference Center brings to your attention recently issued reports on specific subjects that we think may be of interest. No recommendation is made in respect of non-U.S. Government web sites listed.

Midterm elections are <u>elections in the United States</u> in which members of <u>Congress</u> are elected, but not the **President**.

On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November of every even-numbered year, elections are held for all 435 members of the <u>United States House of Representatives</u> and 33 or 34 of the 100 members of the <u>United States Senate</u>. However, <u>Presidential elections</u> occur only every four years. Those elections for Congress that do not coincide with Presidential races are called midterm elections, because they occur about midway through a Presidential term.

34 of the **50 <u>U.S. states</u>** elect their governors to four-year terms during midterm elections, while **Vermont** and **New Hampshire** elect governors to two-year terms in midterm and presidential elections. Thus, 36 governors are elected during midterm elections.

The next midterm elections for the <u>House</u>, <u>Senate</u>, and <u>governorships</u> are scheduled for <u>November 7</u>, <u>2006</u> 22 of the seats up for election are held by <u>Republicans</u> and 14 by <u>Democrats</u>.

<u>Constitution</u> <u>Federal government</u> <u>President</u> <u>Vice President</u>

<u>Cabinet</u> <u>Congress</u> <u>Senate</u> <u>Congressional districts</u>

President of the Senate President pro tempore Majority Leader

Minority Leader House of Representatives Speaker U.S. state

<u>The States</u>: Currently, 22 of the seats up for election are held by <u>Republicans</u> and 14 by <u>Democrats</u>.

Governors: <u>U.S. gubernatorial elections, 2006</u> - Of the 50 <u>Governors</u> of US states, 36 are up for election. Most terms are for four years, although some will be for two years, as mandated by each state's **constitution**.

United States House of Representatives: <u>United States House of Representatives elections,</u> <u>2006</u> All 435 seats in the U.S. House of Representatives are up for election. All terms are for two years.

United States Senate: <u>United States Senate elections</u>, <u>2006</u> - The 33 seats in the <u>United States Senate</u> Class 1 will be up for election. All terms are for six years.

News:

The Cook Political Report National Overview

Political Wire: History's Guide to the Midterm Elections

BBC NEWS - Q&A: US mid-term elections 2006

The Green Papers: United States Midterm Election 2006

NewsWatch: White House: The bard of midterm elections

Election news resources

RealClearPolitics – polls, etc – detailed

ABC News - breaking political news / CBS politics news

CNN America Votes 2004 / CNN 2004 results / NBC5 politics news

Washington Post elections news / USA Today politics and election news

Election Blog Roundup

Articles:

The 2006 midterm elections

Public Opinion Watch: 2006 Election Outlook

2006 Midterm Elections: Stay the Course or Tidal Wave?

Decision '08 -- 2006 News

Congressional Primaries and Filing Deadlines, CRS report, November 8, 2005

Election Resources:

Library of Congress resources - bibliography, some hyperlinks

The Machinery of Democracy: Protecting Elections in an Electronic World. NYU School of

Law, Brennan Center for Justice, Task Force Report, June 27, 2006. Full Report

Executive Summary

Project Vote Smart

Printable Maps: Congressional Districts, 109th Congress (2005-2006)

Find a boundary map for any Congressional district, plus data profile of the current Member

State election laws and administration issues

State election directors

State election officials

Federal Voting Assistance Program

U.S. election procedures

Elections: The Nation's Evolving Election System as Reflected in the November 2004

General Election. GAO Report, June 2005.

Information on a Survey of Local Election Jurisdictions in the U.S.

A Survey of Election Officials

American Reference Center, U.S. Embassy, P.O. Box 1190, Wellington We welcome your feedback! Email: wellington.arc@state.gov
If you do not have Adobe Acrobat Reader, download it now